



KHOVSGOL ON ICE

With Khovsgol Ice Festival

February 25 2019 - 9 Days

‘It remains a stand out adventure - remote, beautiful, free and with great interaction with the environment - including landscapes, animals and off course, the people. A true adventure, unlike any other. And it was possible thanks to the special way you built EL and tailored our trip.’

Ben Kidron, Khovsgol On Ice, February 2018

Our Khovsgol On Ice In Brief



Winter in Mongolia is a remarkable experience for those willing to take themselves outside of their comfort zone. Pack your thermals and come to Mongolia in winter and do something out of the ordinary.

This trip has been designed and put together by EL and Baasanchuluun a member of the Darkhad ethnic group and head of a young herding family. As with all of the herding families we work with, we have personally built up a relationship with him over the past 13 years (we use no agents or tour operators - we work directly with all the families as this leads to a more personal insight for you as our guest) and his local knowledge is what makes this itinerary so special.

The wild landscapes of Khovsgol form the stunning backdrop to this adventure. Biologists use the word ecotone for places where different habitats meet - where a forest meets a meadow or a lake meets a shore. Khovsgol is an ecotone on a very large scale. The result is a wide range of habitats - wet meadows, shallow ponds, coniferous forest, steppe woodland, open steppe, alpine meadow, high mountains and the lake and lakeshore. You'll get to experience all those different aspects of this remarkable area as we show you a more local and hidden side to Khovsgol during a three-day horse sleigh expedition.

Naturally, time will also be spent in the company of Baasanchuluun and his family learning about their daily life as they tend their livestock. The itinerary finishes with the excitement of the two-day Ice Festival when members of the local community come to celebrate and where you will be accompanied by Baasanchuluun as his guests.

Join us on our winter exploration and experience Khovsgol as very few others get to do.

All images used throughout this document were taken either by EL guests or members of the EL team. This is the Mongolia that you will also experience.

Winter is a quintessential Mongolian season. It is cold, very cold, but the cold is an important part of what makes Mongolia and its landscapes extraordinary at this time of year. For all of our winter trips, we provide traditional felt boots, hand-made goat skin blankets and can provide winter deels as well. You'll spend most nights in a ger - warming yourself by the stove. The night skies more than make up for the challenge of the temperatures. Winter in Mongolia is a remarkable experience - especially as the Mongolians you meet will be very proud to welcome foreign visitors in wintertime.

Overview

Ulaanbaatar

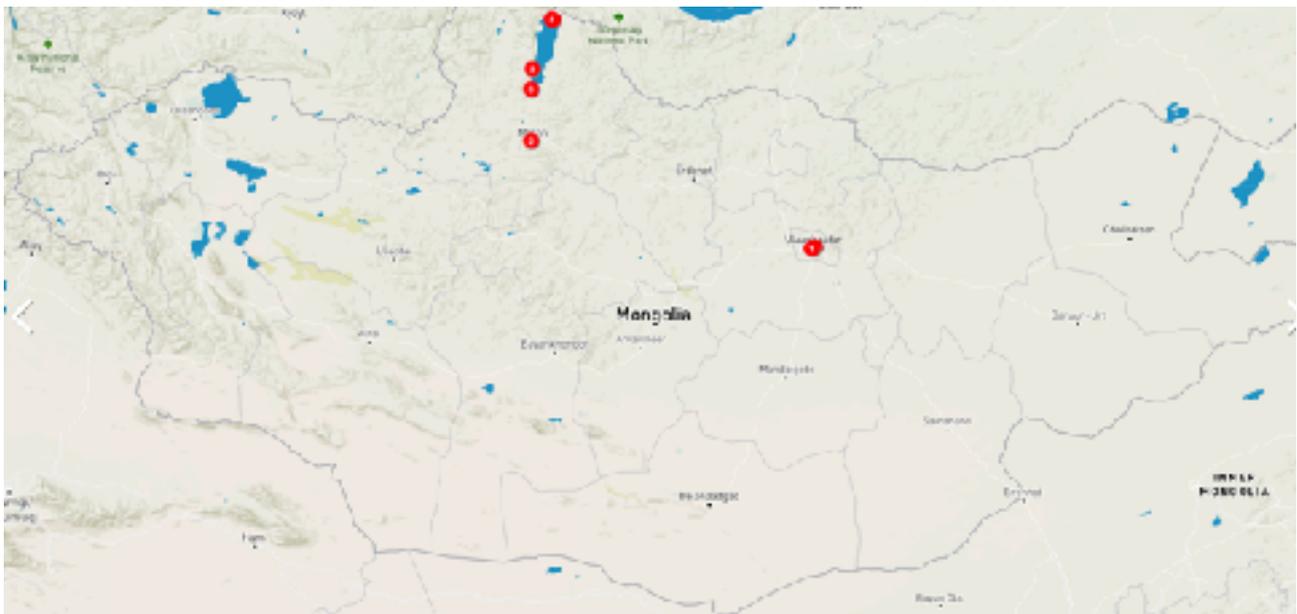
February 25	Discover Ulaanbaatar	Your own choice of accommodation	Free transfer	Local lunch and welcome drink
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Khovsgol Nuur National Park

February 26	Fly Murun and Khatgal I Homestay	A mattress on the floor of Bambakh's winter house.	Up to one hour transfer time to Chinggis Khan Airport and 100km on asphalt road	* D and B/L/D * other meals depending on flight time
February 27 - March 1	Horse Sleigh Expedition	Local families alongside lake and a mattress on the floor of Bambakh's winter house and provincial hotel.	-	B/L/D
March 2 & 3	Khovsgol Ice Festival	Mattress on the floor of Bambakh's winter house.	-	B/L/D
March 4	Khatgal Horse Trek	Mattress on the floor of Bambakh's winter house and provincial hotel.	-	B/L/D

Ulaanbaatar

March 5	Ulaanbaatar	Your own choice of accommodation	100km on asphalt road and up to one hour transfer time to Chinggis Khan Airport	* B * other meals depending on flight time
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Day By Day



Arrive into Ulaanbaatar - whether you arrive by plane or train we'll transfer you to your hotel for free.

UB is home to roughly 45% of Mongolia's population and spending time on our informal and relaxed city walking tour will give you a contrasting insight into a way of life, compared to that of the rural population. This day is not about museums or shopping – it's about getting out and about and exploring and discovering.

Today you'll spend the day in the company of one of my female Mongolian trip assistants. The day will include Nogoön Nuur (Green Lake) community project - a community space created for the local population of the nearby Bayangol ger districts by Ulzii - a Mongolian philanthropist.

- **Accommodation:** Of your own choice
- **Meals:** Local lunch and welcome drink
- **Travel:** Free transfer



Travel to the small rural community of Khatgal - located on the southern shore of Khovsgol Nuur. At Khatgal you will be hosted by the Basaanchuluu (Bambakh) - a modern 'malchin' (herder) in the region. As is common, he has a winter home within the town of Khatgal itself and this is where you will stay - in his wooden house within the hasha - typical fenced compound that belongs to each extended family.



- **Accommodation:** A mattress on the floor of Bambakh's winter log house. Asian style long drop outside toilet. Hot shower available at the local town shower house - your own private cubicle with plenty of hot water. Queue with the locals and enjoy experiencing a little of their daily way of life.
 - **Meals:** Dinner * lunch depending on flight time
 - **Travel:** Up to 1 hour transfer time from Chinggis Khan airport and 100km on asphalt road (approx 2 hours driving time) to Khatgal.
 - **Flight Departure and Arrival Time** TBC Weight restriction 15kg (10kg check-in and 5kg hand luggage). Hand luggage 'officially' restricted to 1-piece. Excess baggage charges are between \$4-\$7 per kilo depending on the route. Please note that the domestic airline may change the flight time schedule closer to the day of departure
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Explore the frozen surface of Khovsgol Lake - the area of water that dominated Khovsgol Nuur National Park - Dalai Ej - Mother Sea to Mongolians. It is a spiritual place for Mongolians and its natural beauty makes it a stunning location to take a little time out.

Khovsgol is 126km in length and represents roughly 70% of Mongolia's fresh water and is the younger sister to Lake Baikal in Siberia and part of the same Rift System. If the sky is clear, you can stand on the shoreline and see the snowcapped Sayan Mountains - the border with Siberia. It is truly spectacular.



Meet Lokh. He is a member of the Darkhad ethnic group and has lived in the Khovsgol region his whole life.

Together with Zorgio and our other guides, they have hand built their horse sleighs in the local tradition - sleighs are a common form of transport for the Darkhad at Khovsgol in the winter months. These are the sleighs you will use.

Lokh, Zorgio and the other local herders will drive the sleighs. It is their local knowledge that will guide and lead the trip.

We leave the route entirely flexible and in the hands of your local guides as this leads to a more organic and Mongolian type of exploration. However, this does mean you need to be flexible as the route will also be dependent on the weather and also the conditions of the lake (see below).



We need you to be completely flexible. The route will depend on two things - one is the ice and the second the weather conditions. With this in mind, the route will at times remain close to shore and at other times be right in the centre of the lake. Also, rather than a day-long ride it might be broken up into shorter rides with stops at local families en-route for a picnic lunch and also to stretch the legs.

Challenges that need to be faced are mainly to do with the weather. The weather in March can be hard - bitter enough that your breath freezes in the air as you speak but this is all part of this remarkable experience. The wind can cause difficulties as it rushes through the 3 or 4 corridors that cross through the Khoridol Saridag limestone mountain range that dominates the western shoreline. Also, there might be compression crests. But these are all challenges that your local horse guides know to look out for and how to deal with.

We insulate the horse sleigh with our hand made traditional goat skin blankets. We also provide you with your own hand made full length goat skin del (traditional Mongolian coat) and a pair of Mongolian felt boots. Lunches are taken always with a small camp fire. Having these picnic lunches allows us to explore the sandy beaches, rocky shorelines, forested coves and the small cliffs that can be found alongside the lake.

Yes, there will be challenges but this style of experience provides a rare tranquility, The immensity of the lake and its landscapes are awe-inspiring. You'll find complete freedom as you fly over the ice listening to your sleigh guide singing traditional songs about horses and love. The ice is pure and transparent - virtually untouched - and you can lose hours of your day looking at the trapped air bubbles and being mesmerised by the colours.

Accommodation:

Feb 27 & 28: A mattress on the floor of a family ger. Please be prepared to be flexible as it will depend on the final route chosen. Asian style long drop outside toilet. No showers.

Mar 1: A mattress on the floor of Bambakh's winter log house. Asian style long drop outside toilet. Hot shower available at the local town shower house - your own private cubicle with plenty of hot water. Queue with the locals and enjoy experiencing a little of their daily way of life.

- Meals: B/L/D
- Travel: -





Spend two days at the Ice Festival. Held at Khatgal to promote tourism outside of the main tourist season - it focuses on the region's special features. Don't get caught up in notions of authenticity - the Ice Festival features a lot of local involvement. The festival draws local Mongolian spectators as well as westerners and the locals are always more enthusiastic - including often wearing their best winter dells. Unlike tourist versions of festivals, this feels like a party for locals, thrown by locals.

But, don't come expecting a rigid programme of events that all occur on time. Yes, there are activities and competitions throughout the two days but this festival is more a celebration of local community, networking and collaboration to ensure a better future for the region and its herding community.

So. Ditch your watch. Wrap up warm. Use the EL van as a base to warm up when needed and come and enjoy meeting the locals and being part of this festive atmosphere which includes Ice Sumo, tug-of-war, ice sculpting an ice-driving rally and ice skating. There is also usually a shamanist ceremony as well as a musical concert. However, as with all local festivals there can be a lot of waiting around!

- **Accommodation:** A mattress on the floor of Bambakh's winter log house. Asian style long drop outside toilet. Hot shower available at the local town shower house - your own private cubicle with plenty of hot water. Queue with the locals and enjoy experiencing a little of their daily way of life.
 - **Meals:** B/L/D
 - **Travel:** -
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Wrap up and enjoy a full-day horse trek in the company of Bambakh exploring the winter landscapes. For the horse sleigh trip you'll explore the lake. On the horse trek you'll head into the interior mountain and steppe landscapes meeting Bambakh's family and friends en-route.

But, if horse trekking is not your thing then there are hills to hike up within the town for remarkable views. Or, go for a spin on the ice with the EL drivers! Or, you can just relax and enjoy the gentle natural beauty of the area.

- **Accommodation:** A mattress on the floor of Bambakh's winter log house. Asian style long drop outside toilet. Hot shower available at the local town shower house - your own private cubicle with plenty of hot water. Queue with the locals and enjoy experiencing a little of their daily way of life.
 - **Meals:** B/L/D
 - **Travel:** -
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Mar 5

Fly Ulaanbaatar

Return by domestic flight back to UB. Having returned to the city the rest of the day will be yours to create your own experience. Remember you could use our UB guide to help you to explore the urban side of Mongolian life in downtown Ulaan Baatar. Alternatively, one of our trip assistants could be made available but please let me know in advance.

- **Accommodation:** Of your own choice
 - **Meals:** Breakfast * lunch depending on flight time
 - **Travel:** 100km on asphalt road (approx 2 hours driving time) to Murun Airport. Up to 1 hour transfer time from Chinggis Khan airport
 - **Flight Departure and Arrival Time** TBC Weight restriction 15kg (10kg check-in and 5kg hand luggage). Hand luggage 'officially' restricted to 1-piece. Excess baggage charges are between \$4-\$7 per kilo depending on the route. Please note that the domestic airline may change the flight time schedule closer to the day of departure
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Pricing And Group Size

For all of our small group trips I offer a sliding price scale. I appreciate your holiday funds are precious and so the more people that book so the price comes down and everyone benefits. Price below is with a maximum of 3 people per vehicle

Group Size - Minimum of two. Maximum of six

- 2 Guests US\$ 1695 pp + domestic flight of approx 500,000 MNT pp
- 3-4 Guests US\$ 1370 pp + domestic flight of approx 500,000 MNT pp
- 5 Guests US\$ 1220 pp + domestic flight of approx 500,000 MNT pp
- 6 Guests US\$ 1090 pp + domestic flight of approx 500,000 MNT pp

The above prices include a 15% discount pp as a thank you for choosing to travel with EL outside of the main season. We are keen to extend the season for the benefit of our Mongolian team and the rural families and Mongolian businesses we work with - to make tourism less concentrated around peak season (July) and to help the income of the people we work with be more evenly distributed. Thank you for being part of that :-)

Exclusions

Please be aware that my trip pricing excludes the price of accommodation in UB though. Why? Everyone is different is the standard of accommodation they prefer at the start and end of a trip. As there is now such a variety of hotels in UB it is easier to exclude this cost. I provide a list of ideas covering varying standards and budgets and I can also help with booking. There's everything from a homestay through to Airbnb, US\$10 guesthouses and the Shangri-La!

Winter Travel With EL



Mongolia is a challenging country and offers a tough experience at any time of year - from its lack of infrastructure to its climate. Winter trips can sometimes be susceptible to unforeseen problems which might result in last minute itinerary changes. Things will not happen on a perfect schedule and conditions will be very rugged - you will be required to step outside your circle of comfort. Please base your expectations on this important point.

You will be expected to be flexible and patient and bring with you your willingness to participate and your sense of adventure and humour.

However, winter in Mongolia is stunning. Truly stunning. Just bring thermals!

Driving

On the road, there can be ice or hard-packed snow and winter storms create white-out driving conditions. However, our drivers are not just summer tourist drivers and drive all year round. Also remember that sunrise is not until around 0830 and sunset can be as early as 1630 so this will also impact on the day.

Weather

Although the temperatures can scare at first sight, it is a very dry cold and with good clothes -25 ° C in Mongolia could be compared with - 5 ° C in Europe. However, the concept of cold is very subjective! We need you to be responsible for yourself. Bring the correct clothing (I have a suggested packing list. I also provide details on the expected average temperatures). If you're cold let your EL team know - do not try to put a brave face on it. It is not a competition to see who is the strongest - remember your EL team and the Mongolians you will meet are used to the winter weather conditions. You may not be.

Accommodation

Facilities will be more limited than you have maybe experienced on previous winter trips elsewhere. Apart from in the towns, your accommodation will be in family provided ger accommodation where there won't be hot showers and the toilets will be **OUTSIDE** Asian style long drops. The ger will be insulated for winter with extra layers of felt as well as a lit-stove but you're probably used to an insulated house with central heating. There is a substantial difference.

Travelling in the winter in Mongolia is as much about experiencing the landscapes and meeting and spending the time with the locals rather than hard-core adrenaline activities. Instead of competing with other travellers to see who can have the most 'authentic' or 'challenging' experience in the furthest, highest, remotest, or the most off the beaten track location just come and enjoy being part of a minority who visit Mongolia in the winter and enjoy slowing-down and seeing and experiencing Mongolia like few other people get to do.



I provide detailed Pre Departure Guidelines but this is your 'quick (ish) glance' introduction to the EL travel style.

Why this section? I'm not greedy. EL is not a general travel agency and we don't want to be all things to all people. We are an independent micro business driven by the philosophy to support local so that our style of trip is beneficial to all. We use no outside agencies.

We are not perfect. We are just ordinary people trying our best to do something we love. We are not an ever-expanding group of travel professionals. We make mistakes. But we genuinely know and love Mongolia and are willing and eager to learn, develop and strengthen based on feedback from our guests and from all we work with. If it helps, we get repeat custom.

• The Country

Mongolia is the second largest landlocked country in the world. The infrastructure is basic. Mongolian people are tough and resilient and make their way of life in both the city and countryside look easier than it is. Mongolia will challenge you and at times irritate you but it's worth the effort. Just bring your flexibility and openness with you.

• Female Mongolian trip assistant

If you want to help us invest in the future of Mongolia, then book with us.

- As a female, it is important to me to use my skills and influence to improve the prospects for other women.
- We don't source the best guides that work the tourism circuit and that already have guaranteed work with other companies. Instead, we provide training and development opportunities to Mongolian women that other companies won't take as they don't fit the stereotype or have the professional qualifications.
- Our female Mongolian trip assistants are dynamic women who are searching for an opportunity to train and develop and we provide that long-term opportunity.
- You'll travel with someone who sincerely loves their home country, loves their job and genuinely care about you as our guests.
- For us, this is a long-term investment and we invite you to part of this philosophy. We're proud to be able to provide a starting block to women in Mongolia.

• **Male Mongolian Driver**

- We employ eight drivers. We know each one personally.
 - Yes, their English is limited but their role is to handle the Mongolian roads and not to converse fluently in a multitude of languages.
 - They are not necessarily modern city men - they are of the traditional 'strong and silent' type. If you take the time to get to know them, you'll see why we employ them.
 - As well as handling the challenges of the Mongolian roads they are supremely talented at the Mongolian skill of 'mongolchlokh' - improvising the Mongol way. It's a joy to watch so if your vehicle does break down, don't get angry. Instead, watch the drivers do what they do best - improvisation.
 - They are great, all-round men.
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• **Local Families and Interaction**

We work with a network of local families throughout the country. These are long-term relationships we have built up over the 13 years+ we have been based here. These are our own personal friendships.

BUT ...

- We never ask a family to change their daily living for us. We do not try to change Mongolians or their way of life for our/your own benefit or comfort. We don't ask them to change their daily schedule or to put on an 'act' as this would lead to a contrived experience.
 - Mongolians can be warm and welcoming and they can also be taciturn, reserved and very indifferent.
 - As in our everyday lives, sometimes plans change and a family has to go to UB (for a medical reason etc). You will almost certainly comment that you will wish you had more interaction with local families but their livestock and their family life must come first. Reverse the situation for a moment and think about the impact on your life if visitors wanted to document everything about you.
 - Yes, there will be tasks in which you can participate. But, you need to be proactive. Offer your time and help.
 - Nothing is planned in any program, because we do not disturb the rhythm of life of the working families visited. We are just trying to share / experience a portion of their life.
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• Your Tour Vehicle - The Russian UAZ / Furgon

- Our Furgons are driver owned but we support the drivers with maintenance fees.
 - Each Furgon has a high wheel-base, ample luggage space, a sociable layout with forward and backward facing seats, surround side windows and most importantly, impressive off-road capability.
 - As is typical with all Furgons, due to the design of the vehicle, seat-belts are not available (2018 although we're working on it for 2019. Get in touch for details) but our Furgons are fitted with grab handles in the passenger area.
 - Each EL vehicle has it's own simple mobile kitchen, its own sunshade, a small library as well as a 220v inverter/charger. We only put a maximum of three to four EL guests per vehicle.
 - Don't be scared of the road journeys. They're part of Mongolian life. Accept them as part of the experience and enjoy what we call the 'middle landscapes.'
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• Meals

We do not provide kale smoothies or Thai curries or paella or Chinese stir fry. We just provide honest, heartening grub.

- Mongolia one of the most remote countries in the world with a population of 70 million+ livestock. The food Mongolians eat reflect this.
 - However, each of our vehicles has a simple portable kitchen as it offers you more freedom and flexibility as we're not reliant on anyone else to provide meals. It also means we can have picnic lunches en-route so as we prepare them you can be exploring the local landscapes or sitting and taking in the view.
 - But, it's not the same as a modern well-equipped kitchen. Also, your trip assistants prepare your meals and we're not professional chefs.
 - We buy as much fresh produce as possible but fresh fruit is not available daily. Please remember where you are and that there will be limitations as to what we can provide. If you're the type of person that must have five pieces of fruit a day then you may struggle.
 - We often include the families we work with in our meals and so cook to please all including the EL team. However, we do adapt to those with dietary requirements. We frequently cater for vegetarians, those who are following dairy or gluten free diets and even vegans.
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• Weather

Be prepared for everything. Mongolia's weather system has a reputation for a reason. And yes, it may well rain. See it as a blessing. Mongolian herders celebrate rain as without it fresh pasture cannot grow and they lose their livelihoods.

• Family Provided Ger Accommodation

As much as possible we use family operated ger camps. Rural families frequently offer accommodation as a way of supplementing their income and providing extra financial security for themselves.

- The circumstances and type of ger accommodation provided will change from family to family. Consider them as small rural businesses NOT rustic luxury homestays. Some accommodation is offered by herders (maybe one separate ger), some is offered by 'retired' herders who no longer migrate (two to four separate gers), some by families that live in small town communities and some by families that own small ger camp businesses (mini ger camps of between 7 to 10 gers). On a couple of itineraries it may also involve sleeping on the floor of the family ger on a mat (such as in western Mongolia).
 - Be prepared for a variety of standards. Please remember that this is someone's way of life and home and that they provide what they can in relation to their circumstances.
 - Most will have one Asian style long-drop/squat toilet which is shared by all. No families have access to running water from a tap so throughout our trips, we make stops at the local town shower houses - your own private cubicle with plenty of hot water.
 - Beds will vary in comfort - most rural family members still traditionally sleep on the floor so don't really understand the concept of double memory foam mattresses! The long drop toilets are not there to disgust you - this is what they use daily.
 - You should have your own private ger either to share as an EL group (small group trip) or on your own (tailor made trip) but we don't offer exclusivity as this limits the income of the families so do expect other westerners during peak times.
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• Exclusivity

- We don't offer it ... as this limits the income of the host family. We try to get the right balance but during peak season please accept that you might see other westerners,
 - Also, local domestic Mongolians LOVE exploring their home country. Travelling in large groups they can be loud and boisterous ... but they are great fun and of course, they are Mongolian and spending time with them gives you a different perspective to the country you have come to experience.
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• Tourist Ger Camps

- If requested and in some locations (such as Khovsgol), we do offer accommodation at ger camps. We don't book the most luxurious or the most exclusive. Instead, we choose the ones that we think work best for you and your style of trip as well as the locations you are visiting.
 - There **WILL** be times during your journey when the availability of certain amenities at these ger camps may be lacking. The reasons for this can be varied - low season; high season; electricity/generator problems; remote locations; the simple fact that some amenities are only catered for between certain times of the day. Examples of this could be a ger camp having a lack of hot water, or only having hot water at certain times.
 - Lighting in the evening at some places may be by candle-light, and electricity may not be available.
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• Local Hotels

- We don't use hotels in all itineraries.
 - Where we do use a hotel, it is locally owned - built for the passing Mongolian trade rather than for western visitors so they have been built with the local population in mind so they are not corporate chains. However, one or two will pleasantly surprise you.
 - Why do we do this? It brings money and support into the local communities. As well as staying at the hotel we eat in local restaurants and buy our tour produce from the local market so you get a more real insight into the way of life for the locality.
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• Toilets And Showers

- Toilets - Some will be better than expected. Some will be worse than expected.
 - Showers - Local Mongolian families don't have access to running water. They visit the local town shower house. So this is what you do as well. Why? It gives you an introduction to real daily life for a majority of Mongolians in both urban and rural areas. You get your own private cubicle with plenty of hot water. Queue with the locals and enjoy experiencing a little of their daily way of life
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• Winter Horse / Camel Trekking

- You will be accompanied by your EL trip assistant and the trek guide (typically the herder we work with who is the owner of the horses). This is not a fast-paced gallop but a slow-paced exploration of the landscapes and way of life. For the full-day rides, we may do two shorter explorations either side of lunch back at the ger accommodation although sometimes the driver may bring lunch in the vehicle and you'll stop at the home of a local family. The precise route depends on the weather and we always keep your safety first.

21st Century Mongolia Versus Guidebook Mongolia



Mongolia is frequently depicted as a pristine untouched wilderness where the traditional nomadic way of life still remains.

Well. It is. And it isn't. Our trips focus on 21st Century Mongolia - we try to provide a 'realistic' overview rather than that portrayed by guidebooks and other tour companies. To just want to experience the life of the traditional nomadic way of life is to ignore a majority of the population.

Mongolians are not just divided between those who live in Ulaanbaatar and nomads. It's not just about the minority groups of the Kazakhs or the Tsaatan either. Mongolians live in the cities of Darkhan and Erdenet. They also live in the other provincial centres as well as the smaller town and rural communities. There are teachers and Christians and those with disabilities and policemen and musicians and military personnel and accountants and miners and geologists and drivers and shop owners and construction workers and street cleaners - they are all Mongolians.

Mongolia's herders are under a lot of pressure. Yes, you want to experience their way of life but for them, their most important focus is looking after their livestock. The guidebooks mention the traditional hospitality of Mongolia's nomads, but they don't mention their daily workload and how this often means there is not time to welcome visiting guests with tea. Don't travel to Mongolia expecting to sit each evening discussing with your hosts about their way of life as nomads. It just won't happen.

So. What do you do? Ditch your expectations based on what you've read and watched. Instead come with an open mind and be challenged and surprised. The landscapes are immense and weathered and stark and remarkable. But you will be shocked by the amount of rubbish. Yes, there is still a nomadic way of life. But herders have smartphones. The traditional culture still remains. But the literacy rate hovers around 97% (yes, 97%) and there is a drive for modernity and progress.

But it is a country that will impact on you greatly. Of that there is no doubt.



There's a hunger for knowledge, understanding, and excellence that drives Mongolian society, and things are changing quickly, but remember that a lot of major changes have happened within just a couple generations. Be patient with Mongolia. While it works through the changes that are going to make it a better place, savour the gifts it offers and try to spend less time worrying about small issues that aren't being met - such as hot showers or lack of western toilets. Remember, Mongolians are living this life everyday through all seasons not just for a few weeks.

Mongolians are tough people and make living in their country look easy. But, Mongolia is not an easy option - tourism is still in its infancy so there is only a rudimentary tourist infrastructure in place. It's actually quite refreshing but will be challenging for you.

As Jack Weatherford writes in *Genghis Khan and the Making of the Modern World* - 'Compared to the difficulty of daily life for the herders, living permanently in those areas, ours were only the smallest of irritations.'

Any questions, queries or concerns? Just send them across to me at jess@eternal-landscapes.co.uk. I am always happy to be of help!

Jess